Force and Motion: Quiz 1 Study Guide

Quiz will be on Thursday March 1, 2018

Things You Need to Know:

Speed, Distance, Time Equations and how to use them with units. Force, mass, acceleration equations and how to use them with units Definitions of inertia, force, speed and acceleration How to read a distance-time graph (motion story) and calculate the slope of a line.

| $ \begin{array}{c} F \\ \div \top \div \\ \mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{a} \end{array} $ | F = | D | s = |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| | m = | ÷T÷ | d = |
| | a = | T×S | t = |
| | | | |

Vocabulary

| Define each vocabulary word in your own words. | | |
|--|--|--|
| speed | | |
| acceleration | | |
| force | | |
| inertia | | |

Sketch a distance-time graph (no numbers needed) that shows each.

| Constant speed forward | Object at rest | Constant speed backward | Acceleration | Deceleration |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
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Show all of your working.

| Calculate the force on an 80-kg object accelerating at a rate of 6 m/s2. | Calculate the distance traveled by a car moving at 70km/h for 2.5 hours. | How much time would it take to reach a location 550 km away if you travel at an average speed of 70 km/h? |
|--|--|--|
| What is the mass of an object that accelerates 9m/s2 when a force of 108 N is applied to it? | How fast is a car that travels 94 km in 4 hours moving? | How much will a 25-kg object accelerate if a force of 75 N is applied to it? |

Calculating Slope

| (m) | | Slope = <u>rise</u> = <u>y2-y1</u> run x2-x1 Find the slope for EACh leg for the graph. | |
|----------------|----------------|--|----------------|
| Slope of Leg 1 | Slope of Leg 2 | Slope of Leg 3 | Slope of Leg 4 |

Motion Story

Make up a story for the graph above.